

# Building Nice Command Line Interfaces

## A Look Beyond The Standard Library

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# CLI with Python - Where to start?

sys.argv?

getopt?

optparse or argparse?

Is there more?


# Agenda

\$ **Click** - <http://click.pocoo.org/>

\$ **docopt** - <http://docopt.org/>

\$ **Cliff** - <http://docs.openstack.org/developer/cliff/>

# Click

\$ click\_ 

\$ decorator approach

\$ highly configurable, good defaults

docopt

**<docopt>**

\$ describe your CLI, get you parser


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# Cliff



- \$ framework to create multi-level commands (something like git)
- \$ setuptools entry points for subcommands
- \$ output formatters

## Minimal example - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
import click

@click.command()
def run():
    """Welcome to our brewery."""

if __name__ == '__main__':
    run()
```



## Minimal example - docopt

<docopt>

```
"""Welcome to our brewery!
```

```
Usage:
```

```
    brewery [options]
```

```
Options:
```

```
    -h --help    Show this message and exit.
```

```
"""
```

```
from docopt import docopt
```

```
def run():
```

```
    args = docopt(__doc__)
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    run()
```

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# Minimal example - Cliff




```
import sys

from cliff.app import App
from cliff.commandmanager import CommandManager

class BreweryApp(App):
    def __init__(self):
        super(BreweryApp, self).__init__(
            description='Brewery demo app.',
            version='1.0',
            command_manager=CommandManager('cliff.brewery'),
        )

if __name__ == '__main__':
    brewery = BreweryApp()
    brewery.run(sys.argv[1:])
```

## Subcommands - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
import click

@click.group()
def run():
    """Welcome to our brewery."""

@run.command()
def list():
    """Show a list of all beers available in the brewery."""
    click.echo('Inside list command')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    run()
# python brewery.py list
# Inside list command
```

## Subcommands - docopt

# <docopt>

```
"""Usage: brewery [options] <command> [<args>...]
```

*Options:*

```
-h, --help    Show this message and exit.
```

*Commands:*

```
list          Show a list of all available beers.
```

```
"""
```

```
from docopt import docopt
```

```
def run():
```

```
    args = docopt(__doc__, options_first=True)
```

```
    if args['<command>'] == 'list':
```

```
        import brewery_list
```

```
        print(docopt(brewery_list.__doc__,
```

```
                  argv=[args['<command>']] + args['<args>']])
```

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# Subcommands - Cliff



```
# setup.py
setup(
    # ...
    entry_points={
        'console_scripts': [
            'brewery_cliff = brewery:main'
        ],
        'cliff.brewery': [
            'list = brewery.commands:BeerListCommand',
            'buy = brewery.commands:BeerBuyCommand',
        ],
    },
    # ...
)
```

# Subcommands - Cliff




```
from cliff.command import Command

class BeerListCommand(Command):
    """Show a list of available beers."""

    def take_action(self, parsed_args):
        # code of list-command here
        # parsed_args: argparse.Namespace(arg1=3)
        pass
```

## Options and arguments - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
import click

@click.group()
@click.option('--debug', is_flag=True)
def run(debug):
    """Welcome to our brewery."""
    if debug:
        click.echo('Running in debug mode.')

@run.command()
@click.argument('filter')
def list(filter):
    """List all beers of the brewery."""

if __name__ == '__main__':
    run()
```

```
"""Welcome to our brewery!
```

```
Usage:
```

```
    brewery [options] <command> [<args>]...
```

```
Options:
```

```
    -h, --help    Show this message and exit.
```

```
    --debug       Run in DEBUG mode.
```

```
Commands:
```

```
    list          Show a list of all beers available in our brewery.
```

```
"""
```



## Options and arguments - docopt

<docopt>

```
"""Usage: brewery list [options] [filter]
```

```
Options:
```

```
    -h, --help          Show this message and exit.
```

```
"""
```

```
# args = {'--help': False,
```

```
#         'filter': None}
```

# Options and arguments - Cliff




```
from cliff.command import Command

class BeerListCommand(Command):
    """Show a list of available beers."""

    def get_parser(self, prog_name):
        parser = super(BeerListCommand, self).get_parser(prog_name)
        parser.add_argument('filter')
        return parser

    def take_action(self, parsed_args):
        # code of list-command here
        pass
```

## Repeating Arguments - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
@run.command()
@click.argument('filter', nargs=-1)
def list(filter):
    """List all beers of the brewery."""

    # brewery list Pils Edelstoff
    # -> filter = (u'Pils', u'Edelstoff')
```

## Repeating Arguments - docopt

<docopt>

```
"""Usage: brewery list [options] [filter]...
```

```
Options:
```

```
  -h, --help          Show this message and exit.
```

```
"""
```

```
# brewery list Pils Edelstoff
```

```
# args = {'--help': False, 'filter': ['Pils', 'Edelstoff']}
```

# Repeating arguments - Cliff




```
from cliff.command import Command

class BeerListCommand(Command):
    """Show a list of available beers."""

    def get_parser(self, prog_name):
        parser = super(BeerListCommand, self).get_parser(prog_name)
        parser.add_argument('filter', nargs='*')
        return parser

    def take_action(self, parsed_args):
        # code of list-command here
        pass
```

## Defaults - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
@run.command()
@click.option('--name', required=True)
@click.option('--count', default=1)
def buy(name, count):
    """Buy COUNT bottles of NAME."""
```

```
"""Usage: brewery buy [options] --name NAME [--count COUNT]
```

*Options:*

```
-h, --help          Show this message and exit.  
--name NAME         The name of the beer to buy. [required]  
--count COUNT       The number of bottles to buy. [default: 1]
```

```
"""
```

```
# brewery buy --name Pils
```

```
# args = {'--count': '1', '--help': False, '--name': 'Pils'}
```


## Defaults - Cliff



```
parser.add_argument('--name', metavar='NAME', required=True)
parser.add_argument('--count', metavar='COUNT', default=1)
```



## Types - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
@run.command()
@click.option('--name')
@click.option('--count', default=1, type=click.IntRange(1, None))
def buy(name, count):
    """Buy COUNT bottles of NAME."""

# brewery buy --name Edelstoff --count 0
# Usage: brewery buy [OPTIONS]
#
# Error: Invalid value for "--count": 0 is smaller than
# the minimum valid value 1.
```

Types - docopt

**<doct>**

Only strings and bools.

Typechecking has to be done by hand.


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# Types - Cliff



```
parser.add_argument('--name',  
                    metavar='NAME', required=True)  
parser.add_argument('--count',  
                    metavar='COUNT', default=1, type=int)
```

## ENVIRONMENT variables - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
@run.command()
@click.option('--name', default='Pils', envvar='BEER',
              help="Name of the beer you want to drink.")
def drink(name):
    """Drink a bottle of NAME. Cheers!"""
    click.echo("Drinking a refreshing cold {}".format(name))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    run()

# python brewery.py drink
# Drinking a refreshing cold Pils.
# export BEER='Lagerbier Hell'
# python brewery.py drink
# Drinking a refreshing cold Lagerbier Hell.
```

## ENVIRONMENT variables - docopt

**<doopt>**


Nope

# ENVIRONMENT variables - Cliff



```
parser.add_argument('name',  
                    default=os.environ.get('BEER', 'Pils'))
```

## Testing - Click

\$ click\_ 

```
from click.testing import CliRunner

def test_list_command():
    runner = CliRunner()
    result = runner.invoke(cli, ['list'])
    assert result.exit_code == 0
    assert 'Lagerbier Hell' in result.output
    assert 'stock: 1000' in result.output
```

# Testing - Cliff



```
# brewery.py
def main(argv=sys.argv[1:]):
    brewery = BreweryApp()
    return brewery.run(argv)

# test_brewery.py
# using pytest fixtures
def test_list_command(capsys):
    main(['list'])
    out, err = capsys.readouterr()
    assert 'Lagerbier Hell' in out
```



# Cliff's List commands



```
from cliff.lister import Lister

class BeerLister(Lister):
    """Show a list of available beers."""

    def take_action(self, parsed_args):
        header = ('Beer', 'Alc.', 'Ingredients',
                 'Stock', 'Description')
        # ...
        # beer_rows has to be a tuple of tuples
        beer_rows = (('Pils', '5.6%', 'water, barley malt, hops',
                     242, 'Some description'),)
        return header, beer_rows
```

# Summary

## Click

- very robust
- many utilities

## docopt

- flexible help screen creation
- implementations for lots of languages

## Cliff

- output formatters very cool
- subcommand handling nice for plugins

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